

# **NEXT STOP: SPANISH**

Copyright © 2009 by Keith Massey

This is a five phase basic language program focusing on essential vocabulary, verb forms, and sentence models. Feel free to reproduce or disseminate these materials for any non-commercial use, provided this cover page is included.

For free sound files of the words and phrases in this program, visit:

<http://www.keithmassey.com/nextstop.html>

This program is featured and demonstrated in my novel *Next Stop: Spanish*, which you can also explore in the website.

*Buena Suerte!* (Good Luck!)

# PHASE ONE: SPANISH

## *Greetings and Phrases*

Hello

*Hola*

Goodbye

*Adiós*

See you later

*Hasta luego*

Good morning

*Buenos días*

Good afternoon

*Buenas tardes*

Good night

*Buenas noches*

Please

*Por favor*

Thank you

*Gracias*

You're welcome  
*De nada*

Excuse me  
*Perdóneme*

yes	and
<i>sí</i>	<i>y</i>

no / not	or
<i>no</i>	<i>o</i>

maybe  
*quizás*

Do you speak English?  
*¿Habla inglés?*

I don't speak Spanish very well.  
*Yo no hablo español muy bien.*

Please speak more slowly.  
*Por favor, hable más despacio.*

Please repeat that.  
*Por favor, repita eso.*

I'm sorry, but I don't understand.  
*Lo siento, pero yo no lo entiendo.*

How do you say that in Spanish?  
*¿Cómo se dice eso en español?*

What does that word mean?  
*¿Qué quiere decir esa palabra?*

### **Basic Verbs**

I am  
*Yo soy / Yo estoy*

I have  
*Yo tengo*

I like  
*Me gusta / Me gustan*

I need  
*Yo necesito*

I want  
*Yo quiero*

I can  
*Yo puedo*

I go / I will  
*Yo voy*

I know

*Yo sé*

I think that

*Yo creo que*

Could you ... ?

*¿Podría Usted ... ?*

I'd like...

*Me gustaría...*

### ***Pronouns***

I

*Yo*

we

*nosotros*

you (sing. informal)

*tú*

you (pl. informal)

*vosotros*

you (sing. formal)

*Usted*

you (pl. formal)

*Ustedes*

he

*él*

they

*ellos*

she

*ella*

## ***Numbers***

number

*número*

five

*cinco*

zero

*cero*

six

*seis*

one

*uno*

seven

*siete*

two

*dos*

eight

*ocho*

three

*tres*

nine

*nueve*

four

*cuatro*

ten

*diez*

## PHASE TWO: SPANISH

### *Phrases*

What is your name?

*¿Cómo se llama Usted?*

My name is ...

*Me llamo ...*

Nice to meet you.

*Mucho gusto.*

How are you?

*¿Cómo está Usted?*

I'm fine

*Estoy bien*

So-so

*así-así*

Where are you from?

*¿De dónde es Usted?*

I'm from ...

*Yo soy de ...*

Where is the ...  
*¿Dónde está ... ?*

What time is it?  
*¿Qué hora es?*

How much does that cost?  
*¿Cuánto cuesta eso?*

Where do you live?  
*¿Dónde vive Usted?*

I live in the United States.  
*Yo vivo en los Estados Unidos.*

I'm an American.  
*Yo soy americano.*

### **Nouns**

the man  
*el hombre*

the thing  
*la cosa*

the woman  
*la mujer*

the place  
*el lugar*

the person  
*la persona*

the chair  
*la silla*

the table  
*la mesa*

the bathroom  
*el cuarto de baño*

the house  
*la casa*

the name  
*el nombre*

### ***Food and Drink***

the food  
*la comida*

the water  
*el agua*

the drink  
*la bebida*

the bread  
*el pan*

### ***Adjectives***

good  
*bueno*

handsome  
*guapo*

bad  
*malo*

sick  
*enfermo*

nice  
*simpático*

tired  
*cansado*

pretty  
*bonita*

happy  
*contento*

sad  
*triste*

that  
*eso*

right  
*derecha*

big  
*grande*

left  
*izquierda*

small  
*pequeño*

this  
*esto*

### ***Time***

the time  
*el tiempo*

the afternoon  
*la tarde*

the hour  
*la hora*

the evening  
*la tarde*

the day  
*el día*

yesterday  
*ayer*

the night  
*la noche*

today  
*hoy*

the morning  
*la mañana*

tomorrow  
*mañana*

then  
*entonces*

now  
*ahora*

### ***Interrogatives***

who  
*quién*

why  
*por qué*

what  
*qué*

how  
*cómo*

where  
*dónde*

how much  
*cuánto*

when  
*cuándo*

how many  
*cuántos*

## ***Prepositions***

in  
*en*

of  
*de*

with  
*con*

from  
*desde*

to  
*a*

for  
*para / por*

## ***Miscellaneous***

here  
*aquí*

but  
*pero*

there  
*allí*

together  
*juntos*

really  
*de veras*

well  
*bien*

very  
*muy*

again  
*otra vez*

also  
*también*

of course  
*por supuesto*

## ***Numbers***

eleven

*once*

twelve

*doce*

thirteen

*trece*

fourteen

*catorce*

fifteen

*quince*

sixteen

*dieciséis*

seventeen

*diecisiete*

eighteen

*dieciocho*

nineteen

*diecinueve*

twenty

*veinte*

twenty-one

*veintiuno*

## **Basic Verbs**

### **ser, to be**

I am

*yo soy*

we are

*nosotros somos*

you (sing. informal) are

*tú eres*

you (pl. formal) are

*Ustedes son*

you (sing. formal) are

*Usted es*

they are

*ellos son*

he/she is

*él/ella es*

### **estar, to be**

I am

*yo estoy*

we are

*nosotros estamos*

you (sing. informal) are

*tú estás*

you (pl. formal) are

*Ustedes están*

you (sing. formal) are

*Usted está*

they are

*ellos están*

he/she is

*él/ella está*

## **querer, to want**

I want

*yo quiero*

you (sing. informal)  
want

*tú quieres*

you (sing. formal) want

*Usted quiere*

he/she wants

*él/ella quiere*

we want

*nosotros queremos*

you (pl. formal) want

*Ustedes quieren*

they want

*ellos quieren*

## **tener, to have**

I have

*yo tengo*

you (sing. informal)  
have

*tú tienes*

you (sing. formal) have

*Usted tiene*

he/she has

*él/ella tiene*

we have

*nosotros tenemos*

you (pl. formal) have

*Ustedes tienen*

they have

*ellos tienen*

## ***Verb Infinitives***

to be

*ser, estar*

to say

*decir*

to do/make

*hacer*

to think

*pensar*

to go

*ir*

to know

*saber, conocer*

to be able

*poder*

to want

*querer*

to eat

*comer*

to need

*necesitar*

to drink

*beber, tomar*

to have

*tener*

to speak

*hablar*

to like

*gustar*

## PHASE THREE: SPANISH

### *Phrases*

My father is a nice man.

*Mi padre es un hombre simpático.*

This man is tall.

*Este hombre es alto.*

My car is bigger than yours.

*Mi auto es más grande que el tuyo.*

I have no idea.

*No tengo ninguna idea.*

Are all your friends here?

*¿Están todos sus amigos aquí?*

I learned many things from him.

*Yo aprendí muchas cosas de él.*

That woman is beautiful.

*Esa mujer es bonita.*

I saw my friend's new house yesterday.

*Yo vi la casa nueva de mi amigo ayer.*

Tell me something new.

*Dígame algo nuevo.*

I think that this shirt is better than that one.

*Pienso que esta camisa es mejor que ésa.*

I'm hungry.

*Tengo hambre.*

I'm thirsty.

*Tengo sed.*

### **Nouns**

the people

*la gente*

the father

*el padre*

the boy

*el niño*

the mother

*la madre*

the girl

*la niña*

the son

*el hijo*

the husband

*el marido*

the daughter

*la hija*

the wife

*la esposa*

the brother

*el hermano*

the sister  
*la hermana*

the family  
*la familia*

the friend  
*el amigo*

### ***Food and Drink***

the coffee  
*el café*

the beer  
*la cerveza*

the tea  
*el té*

the wine  
*el vino*

the milk  
*la leche*

### ***Adjectives***

my  
*mi*

their  
*su*

our  
*nuestro*

his  
*su*

your  
*tu*

her  
*su*

much/many  
*mucho/muchos*

old (people and  
things)  
*viejo*

few  
*pocos*

more  
*más*

all  
*todo*

less  
*menos*

none  
*ninguno*

better  
*mejor*

new  
*nuevo*

worse  
*peor*

young  
*joven*

## **Time**

the second  
*el segundo*

the week  
*la semana*

the minute  
*el minuto*

the month  
*el mes*

the year  
*el año*

often  
*a menudo*

always  
*siempre*

once  
*una vez*

never  
*nunca*

twice  
*dos veces*

sometimes  
*a veces*

soon  
*pronto*

### ***Miscellaneous***

because  
*porque*

only  
*solamente*

much  
*mucho*

already  
*ya*

a little  
*un poco*

nothing  
*nada*

enough  
*bastante*

something  
*algo*

## **Basic Verbs**

### **saber, to know**

I know

*yo sé*

we know

*nosotros sabemos*

you (sing. informal)  
know

*tú sabes*

you (pl. formal) know

*Ustedes saben*

you (sing. formal) know

*Usted sabe*

they know

*ellos saben*

he/she knows

*él/ella sabe*

### **poder, can, to be able**

I can

*yo puedo*

we can

*nosotros podemos*

you (sing. informal) can

*tú puedes*

you (pl. formal) can

*Ustedes pueden*

you (sing. formal) can

*Usted puede*

they can

*ellos pueden*

he/she can

*él/ella puede*

## **necesitar, to need**

I need

*yo necesito*

we need

*nosotros necesitamos*

you (sing. informal)  
need

*tú necesitas*

you (pl. formal) need

*Ustedes necesitan*

you (sing. formal) need

*Usted necesita*

they need

*ellos necesitan*

he/she needs

*él/ella necesita*

## **gustar, to like**

I like

*me gusta/gustan*

we like

*nos gusta/gustan*

you (sing. informal) like

*te gusta/gustan*

you (pl. formal) like

*les gusta/gustan*

you (sing. formal) like

*le gusta/gustan*

they like

*les gusta/gustan*

he/she likes

*le gusta/gustan*

## ***Verb Infinitives***

to ask

*preguntar*

to hear

*escuchar*

to answer

*responder, contestar*

to understand

*entender*

to tell

*decir*

to take

*tomar*

to give

*dar*

to use

*usar*

to come

*venir*

to leave

*salir*

to see

*ver*

## PHASE FOUR: SPANISH

### **Phrases**

It's 1:00.

*Es la una.*

It's half past nine.

*Son las nueve y media.*

It's a quarter to seven.

*Son las siete menos cuarto.*

It's ten to five.

*Son las cinco menos diez minutos.*

It's 8:24 exactly.

*Son las ocho y veinticuatro minutos en punto.*

### **Nouns**

the neighbor

*el vecino*

the book

*el libro*

the bed

*la cama*

the paper

*el papel*

the room

*el cuarto*

the pen

*el bolígrafo*

the car  
*el coche*

the building  
*el edificio*

the school  
*la escuela*

the telephone  
*el teléfono*

the job  
*el trabajo*

the money  
*el dinero*

### ***Food and Drink***

the plate  
*el plato*

the fork  
*el tenedor*

the glass  
*el vaso*

the knife  
*el cuchillo*

the cup  
*la taza*

the spoon  
*la cuchara*

the napkin  
*la servilleta*

## ***Adjectives***

married  
*casado*

excellent  
*excelente*

interesting  
*interesante*

afraid  
*miedo*

sure  
*seguro*

busy  
*ocupado*

fast  
*rápido*

angry  
*enojado*

slow  
*lento*

ready  
*listo*

some  
*unos*

## ***Time***

Sunday  
*domingo*

Saturday  
*sábado*

Monday  
*lunes*

the season  
*la temporada*

Tuesday  
*martes*

the spring  
*la primavera*

Wednesday  
*miércoles*

the summer  
*el verano*

Thursday  
*jueves*

the autumn  
*el otoño*

Friday  
*viernes*

the winter  
*el invierno*

## ***Prepositions***

under  
*debajo de*

over  
*por encima de*

on  
*sobre*

next to  
*junto a*

into  
*en*

inside  
*dentro de*

than  
*que*

outside  
*afuera de*

### ***Miscellaneous***

yet/still  
*todavía*

far  
*lejos de*

each/every  
*cada*

during  
*durante*

before  
*antes de*

in order to  
*para*

after  
*después de*

probably  
*probablemente*

near  
*cerca de*

## ***Numbers***

thirty

*treinta*

ninety

*noventa*

forty

*cuarenta*

hundred

*ciento*

fifty

*cincuenta*

thousand

*mil*

sixty

*sesenta*

first

*primero*

seventy

*setenta*

second

*segundo*

eighty

*ochenta*

third

*tercero*

## **Basic Verbs**

### **ir, to go**

I go

*yo voy*

we go

*nosotros vamos*

you (sing. informal) go

*tú vas*

you (pl. formal) go

*Ustedes van*

you (sing. formal) go

*Usted va*

they go

*ellos van*

he/she goes

*él/ella va*

### **hacer, to do/make**

I do/make

*yo hago*

we do/make

*nosotros hacemos*

you (sing. informal)

do/make

*tú haces*

you (pl. formal)

do/make

*Ustedes hacen*

you (sing. formal)

do/make

*Usted hace*

they do/make

*ellos hacen*

he/she does/makes

*él/ella hace*

## **hablar, to speak**

I speak

*yo hablo*

we speak

*nosotros hablamos*

you (sing. informal)

speak

*tú hablas*

you (pl. formal) speak

*Ustedes hablan*

you (sing. formal)

speak

*Usted habla*

they speak

*ellos hablan*

he/she speaks

*él/ella habla*

## **decir, to say**

I say

*yo digo*

we say

*nosotros decimos*

you (sing. informal) say

*tú dices*

you (pl. formal) say

*Ustedes dicen*

you (sing. formal) say

*Usted dice*

they say

*ellos dicen*

he/she says

*él/ella dice*

## ***Verb Infinitives***

to enter  
*entrar*

to stand  
*estar de pie*

to exit  
*salir*

to forget  
*olvidar*

to read  
*leer*

to remember  
*recordar*

to write  
*escribir*

to find  
*encontrar*

to look  
*mirar*

to lose  
*perder*

to sit  
*sentarse*

to bring  
*traer*

## PHASE FIVE: SPANISH

### *Phrases*

I want to speak with you for a moment.

*Yo quiero hablar contigo por un momento.*

I will try to answer that question for you.

*Yo voy a tratar de contestar esa pregunta por ti.*

He went to Spain in order to study Spanish.

*El fue a España para estudiar español.*

She left early because she was tired.

*Ella salió temprano porque estaba cansada.*

If you want, you can come with me.

*Si quieres, puedes venir conmigo.*

Let's go to the museum now.

*Vamos al museo ahora.*

## **Nouns**

the problem  
*el problema*

the light  
*la luz*

the question  
*la pregunta*

the mail  
*el correo*

the answer  
*la respuesta*

the letter  
*la carta*

the language  
*el idioma*

the address  
*la dirección*

the difference  
*la diferencia*

the opportunity  
*la oportunidad*

the city  
*la ciudad*

the airplane  
*el avión*

the street  
*la calle*

## ***Food and Drink***

the pepper  
*la pimienta*

the fruit  
*la fruta*

the salt  
*la sal*

the beef  
*la carne de res*

the meat  
*la carne*

the chicken  
*el pollo*

the potato  
*la papa*

the fish  
*el pescado*

the vegetable  
*la verdura*

## ***Adjectives***

important  
*importante*

cold  
*frío*

different  
*diferente*

interested  
*interesado*

hot  
*caliente*

necessary  
*necesario*

difficult  
*difícil*

dirty  
*sucio*

easy  
*fácil*

smart  
*inteligente*

same  
*mismo*

stupid  
*estúpido*

possible  
*posible*

other  
*otro*

impossible  
*imposible*

next  
*próximo*

early  
*temprano*

last  
*último*

late  
*tarde*

right  
*cierto*

clean  
*limpio*

wrong  
*falso*

## ***Prepositions***

between  
*entre*

behind  
*detrás de*

about  
*sobre*

in front of  
*enfrente de*

until  
*hasta*

against  
*contra*

around  
*alrededor de*

instead of  
*en lugar de*

without  
*sin*

## ***Miscellaneous***

both  
*ambos*

like  
*como*

finally  
*finalmente*

suddenly  
*de repente*

almost  
*casi*

too (much)  
*demasiado*

if  
*si*

so  
*tan*

## **Basic Verbs**

### **dar, to give**

I give

*yo doy*

we give

*nosotros damos*

you (sing. informal)  
give

*tú das*

you (pl. formal) give

*Ustedes dan*

you (sing. formal) give

*Usted da*

they give

*ellos dan*

he/she gives

*él/ella da*

### **pensar, to think**

I think

*yo pienso*

we think

*nosotros pensamos*

you (sing. informal)  
think

*tú piensas*

you (pl. formal) think

*Ustedes piensan*

you (sing. formal) think

*Usted piensa*

they think

*ellos piensan*

he/she thinks

*él/ella piensa*

**vivir, to live**

I live

*yo vivo*

we live

*nosotros vivimos*

you (sing. informal) live

*tú vives*

you (pl. formal) live

*Ustedes viven*

you (sing. formal) live

*Usted vive*

they live

*ellos viven*

he/she lives

*él/ella vive*

## ***Verb Infinitives***

to love

*amar/querer*

to work

*trabajar*

to send

*enviar*

to call

*llamar*

to teach

*enseñar*

to study

*estudiar*

to learn

*aprender*

to hope

*esperar*

to help

*ayudar*

to try

*tratar de*

to look for

*buscar*

to sleep

*dormir*

